

# QC Advances in the Pharma ICP Laboratory

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# 21CFR Part 11 Compliant

- That all experimental protocols are clearly documented and identified.
- That the system has been validated to operate correctly.

# Control of Parameters in ICP-OES

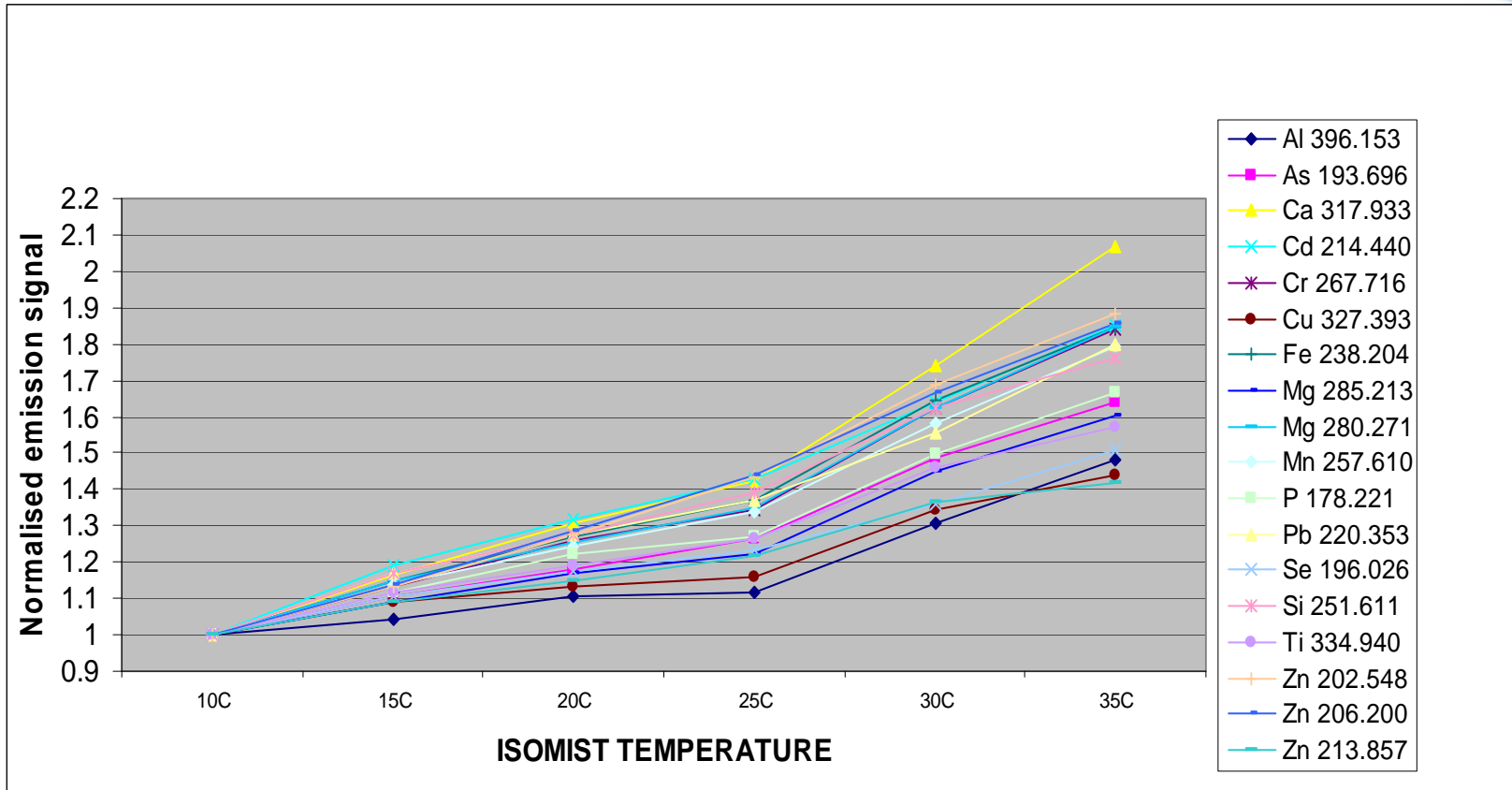
## Parameter

## Accuracy

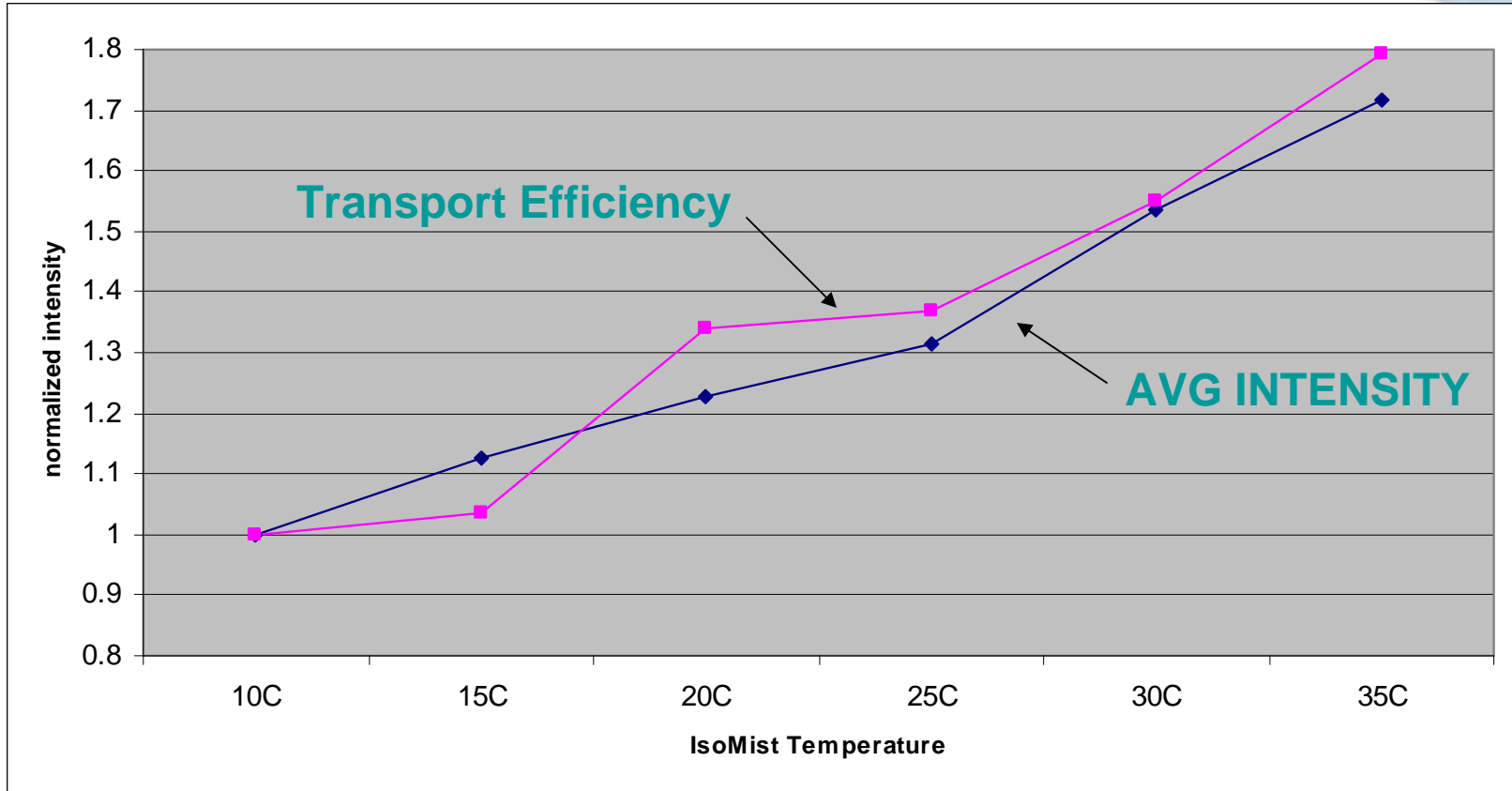
- |                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| • Wavelength:         | • 0.001-0.002nm      |
| • Forward RF power:   | • 1-2 watts          |
| • Gas flows:          | • 0.01%              |
| • Detector temp:      | • 0.1 degree Celsius |
| • Spray chamber temp: | • ??????             |
| • Sample uptake:      | • ??????             |

# Intensity vs. Chamber Temperature

PE 2100DV (1.0ml/min uptake)

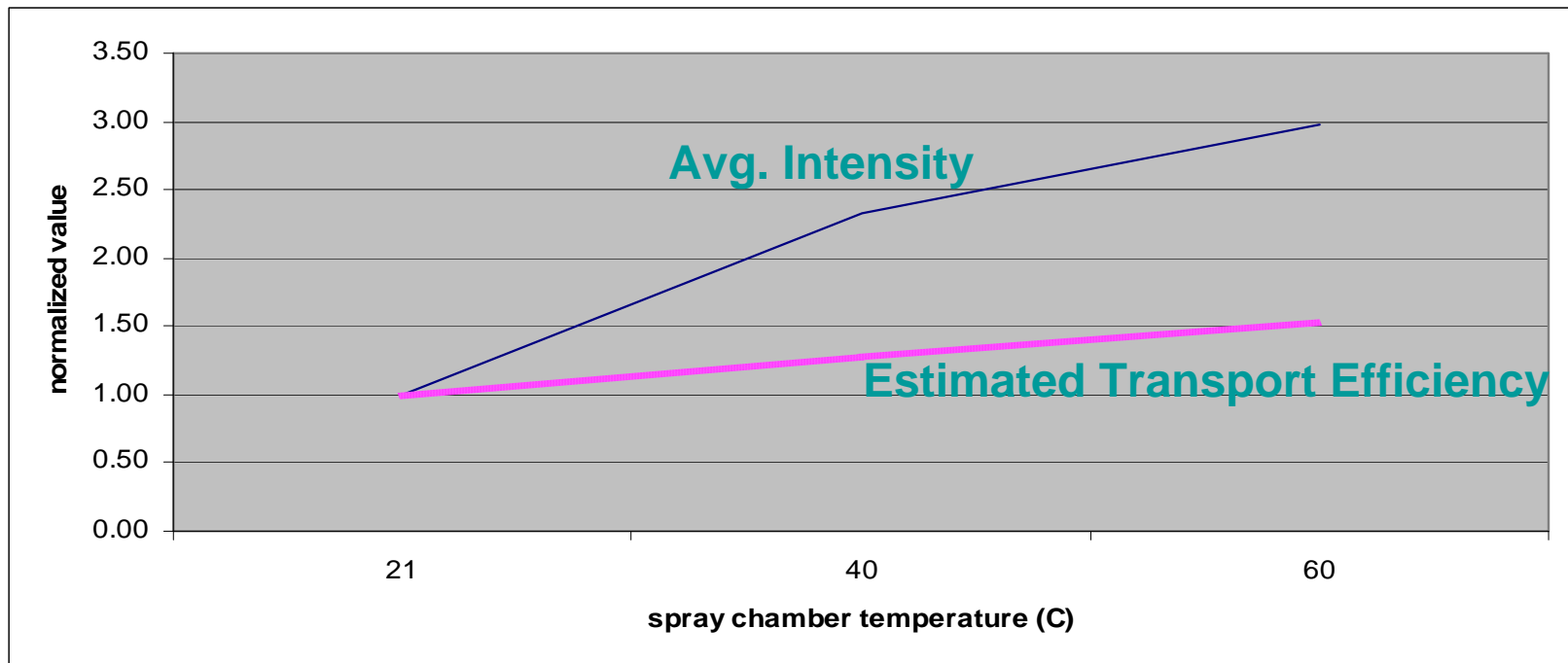


# Temperature Plots on PE 2100DV



# Effect of Temperature on Intensity

## 20ul/min uptake rate



**133% increase from 21 to 40C or 7% per degree C**

# IsoMist™ Programmable Temperature Spray Chamber (PTSC)



# IsoMist on Optima 2100DV



## Customization

- Position of SC
- Torch interface
- Mounting bracket



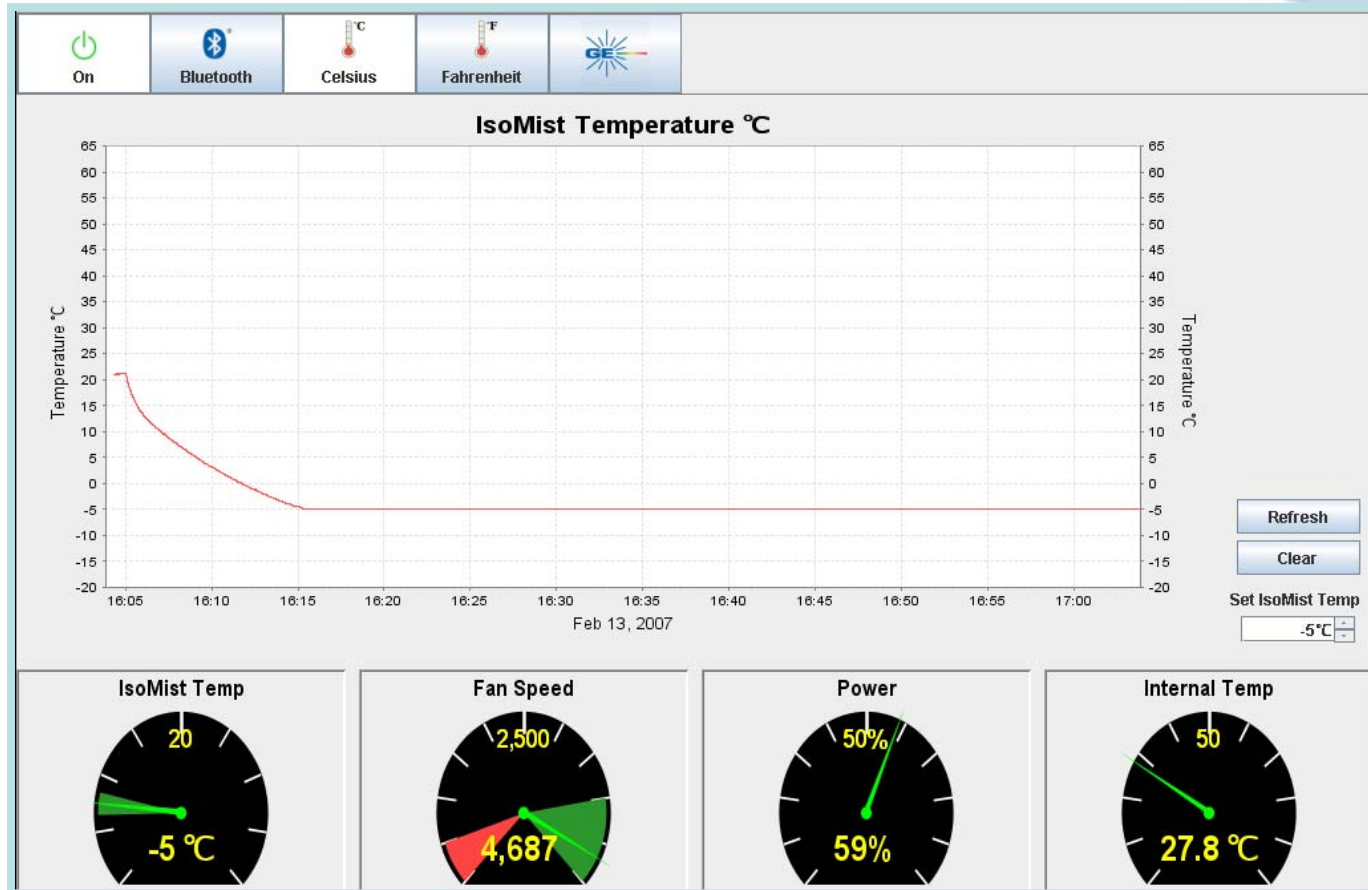
**GLASS EXPANSION**  
Quality By Design



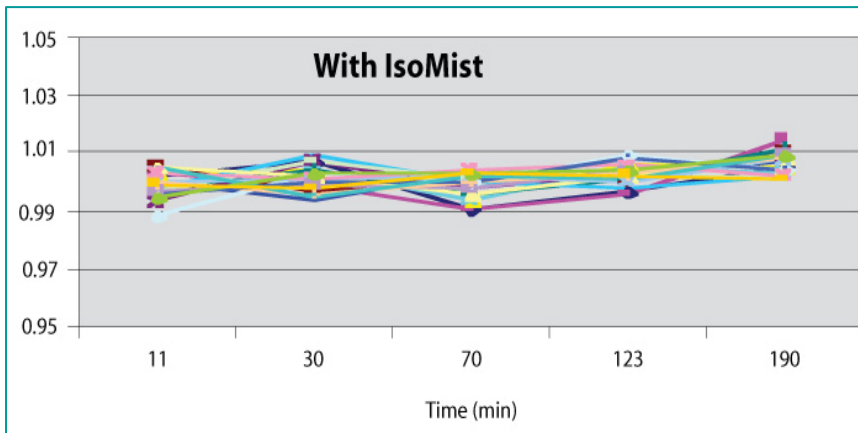
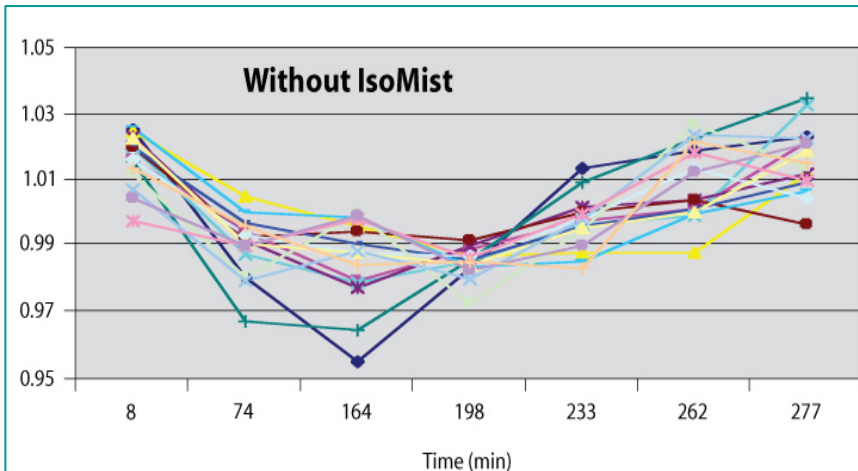
# IsoMist Characteristics

- Programmable from -10 to 60C in 1 degree increments
- Maintains temperature to within 0.1 degree
- Built-in Peltier device
- No external plumbing
- Temperature measured near the chamber surface
- Permanent electronic record of temp. vs. time

# PC Screen showing IsoMist Software



# Constant temperature benefits (1ml/min sample uptake)



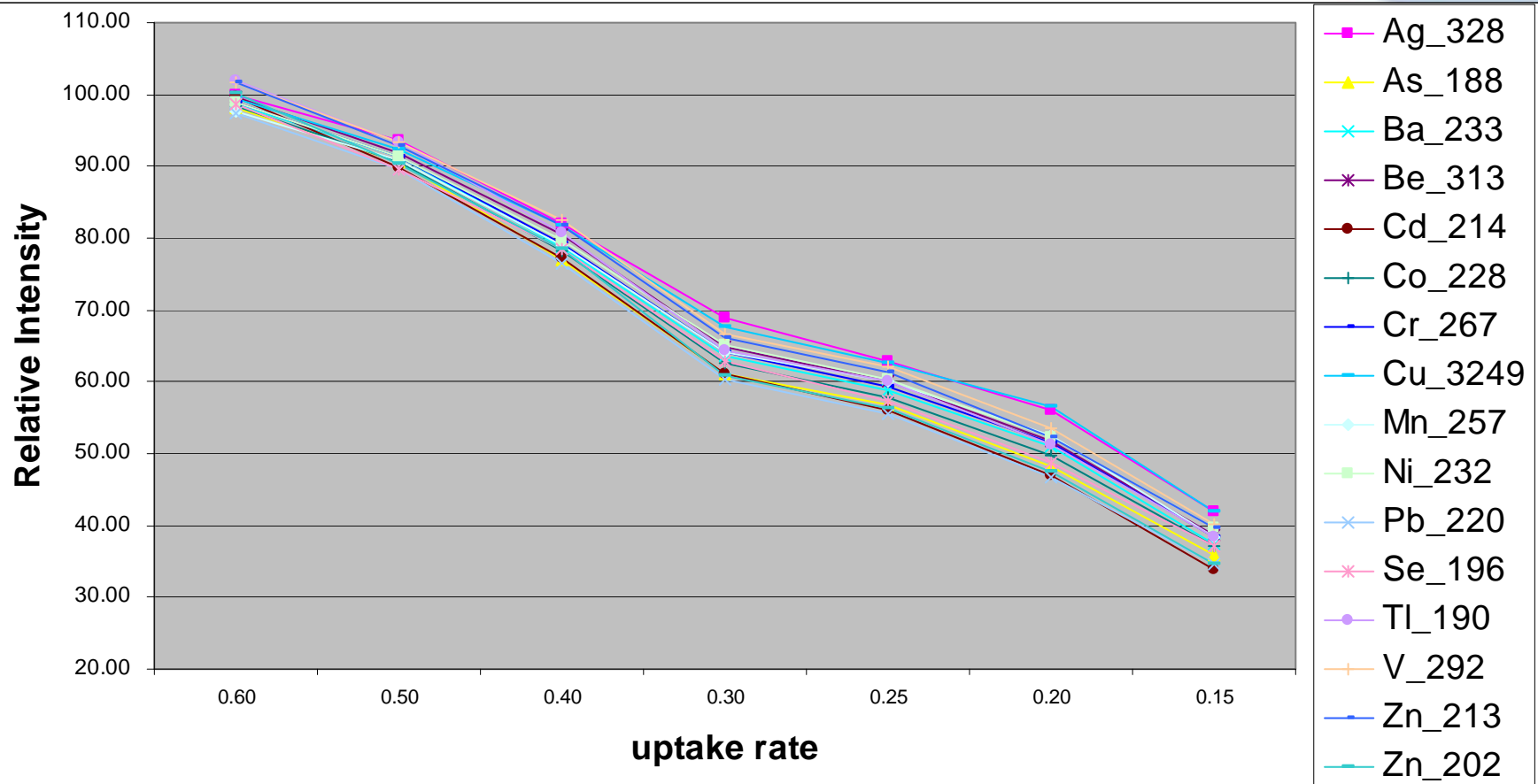
- Higher accuracy
- Higher productivity
- Greater reproducibility
- Better experiments

# Current record of sample flow rate

- ID of peristaltic pump tubing used
- Speed of pump
- Make and model of ICP

**Flow rate is estimated from above parameters**

# Effect of sample flow rate on signal



# What can affect Sample Uptake?

- Clogged nebulizer
- Worn pump tubing
- Kinked sample capillary
- Worn pump rollers
- Incorrect pressure of pump tubing clamp
- Faulty peri pump

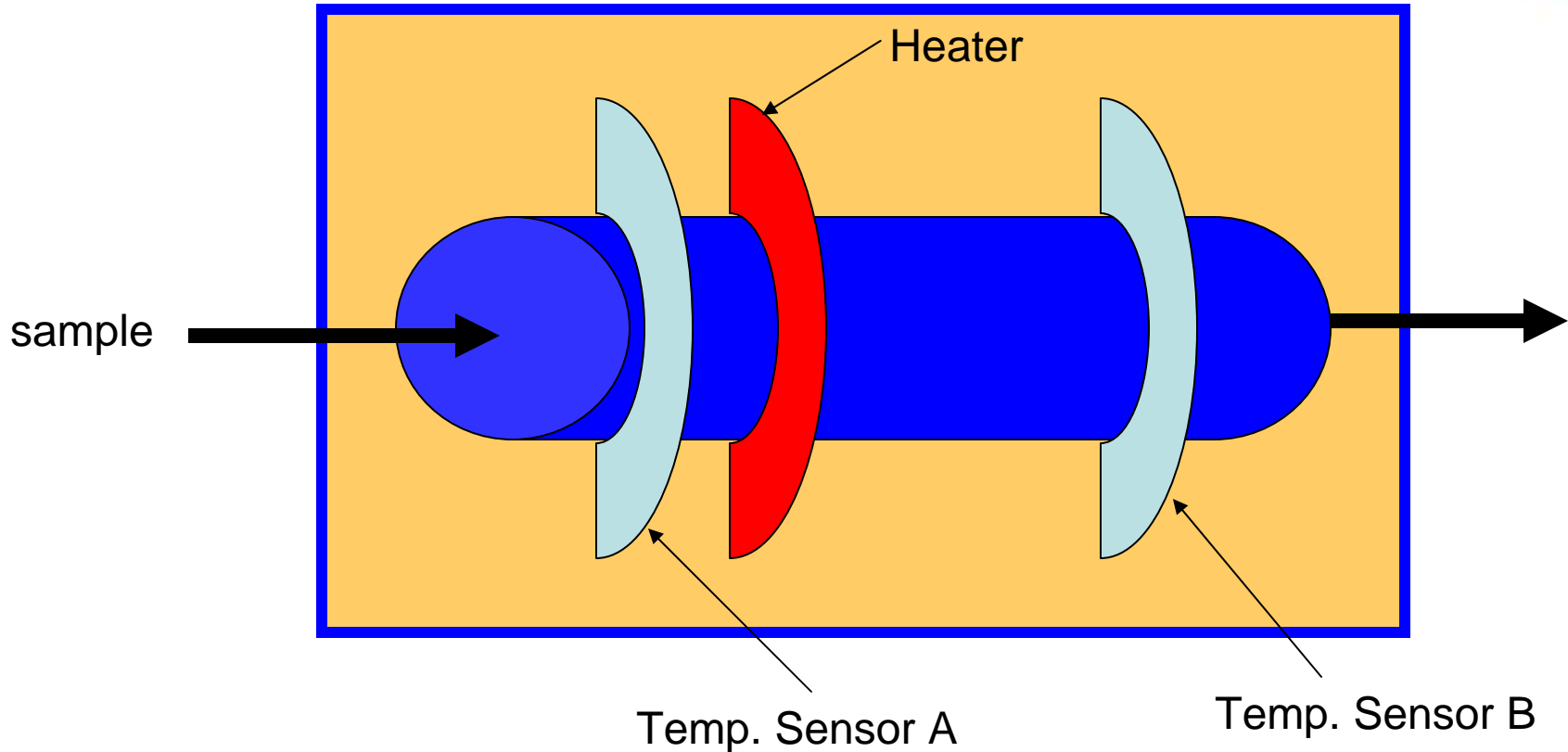
# TruFlo Sample Uptake Monitor

- Adjustable damping
- Settable alarm limits
- Digital display
- Recordable graph
- Range: 0 to 4ml/min



# How it works

## Thermal Flow Measurement



Flow Rate is related to  $(Temp_A - Temp_B)$

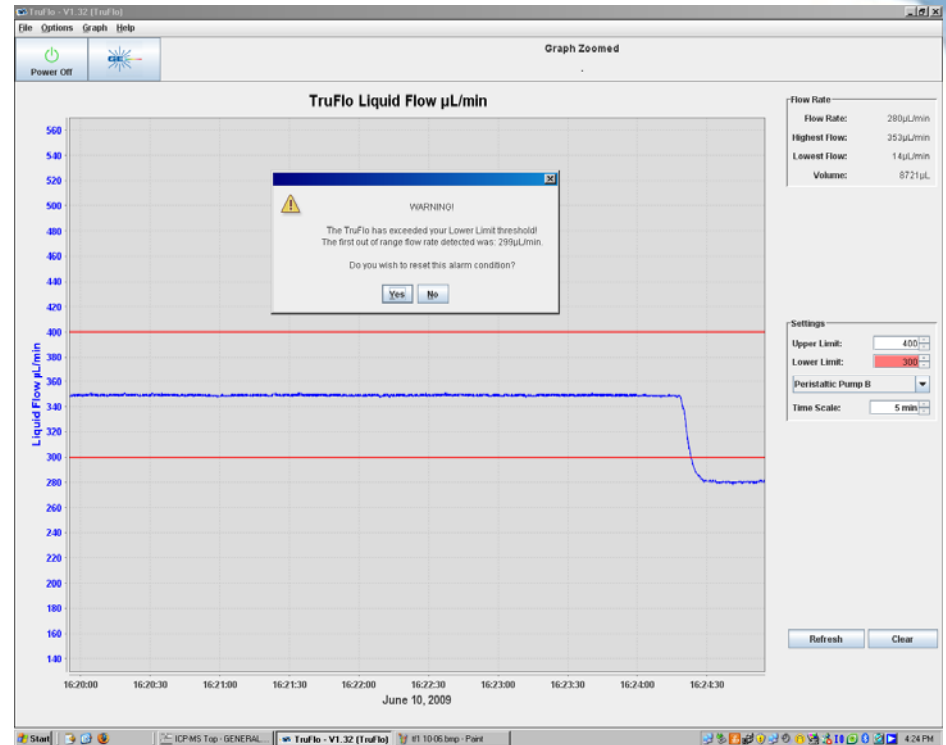


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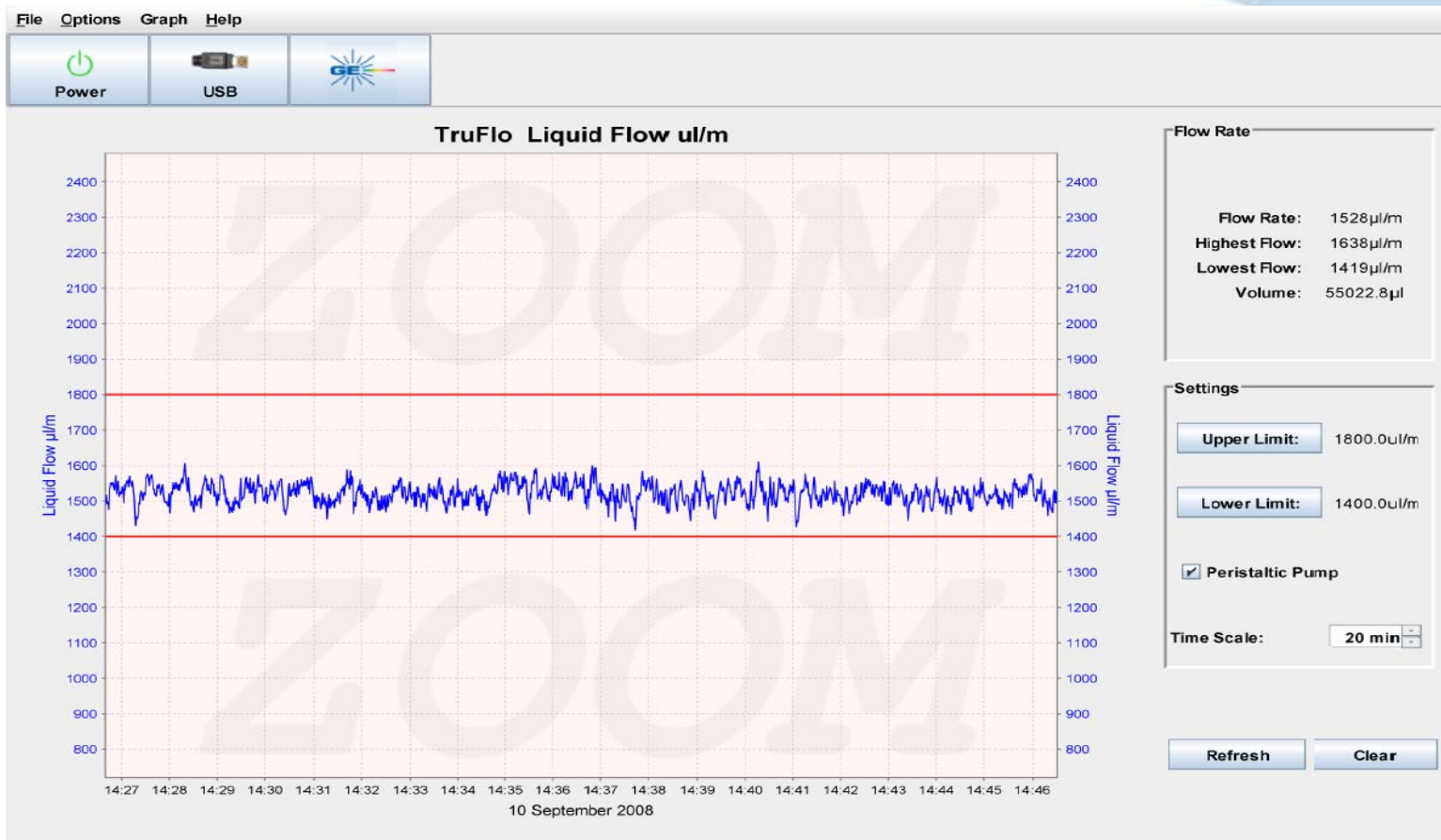


# Features of TruFlo

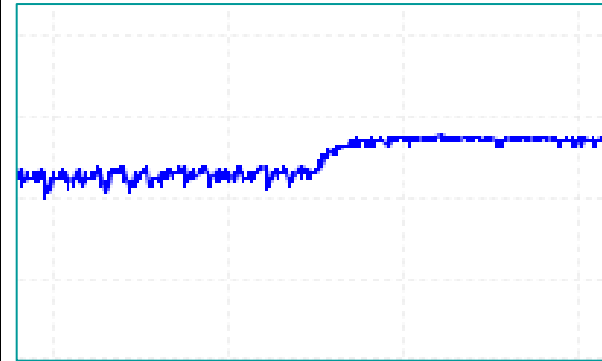
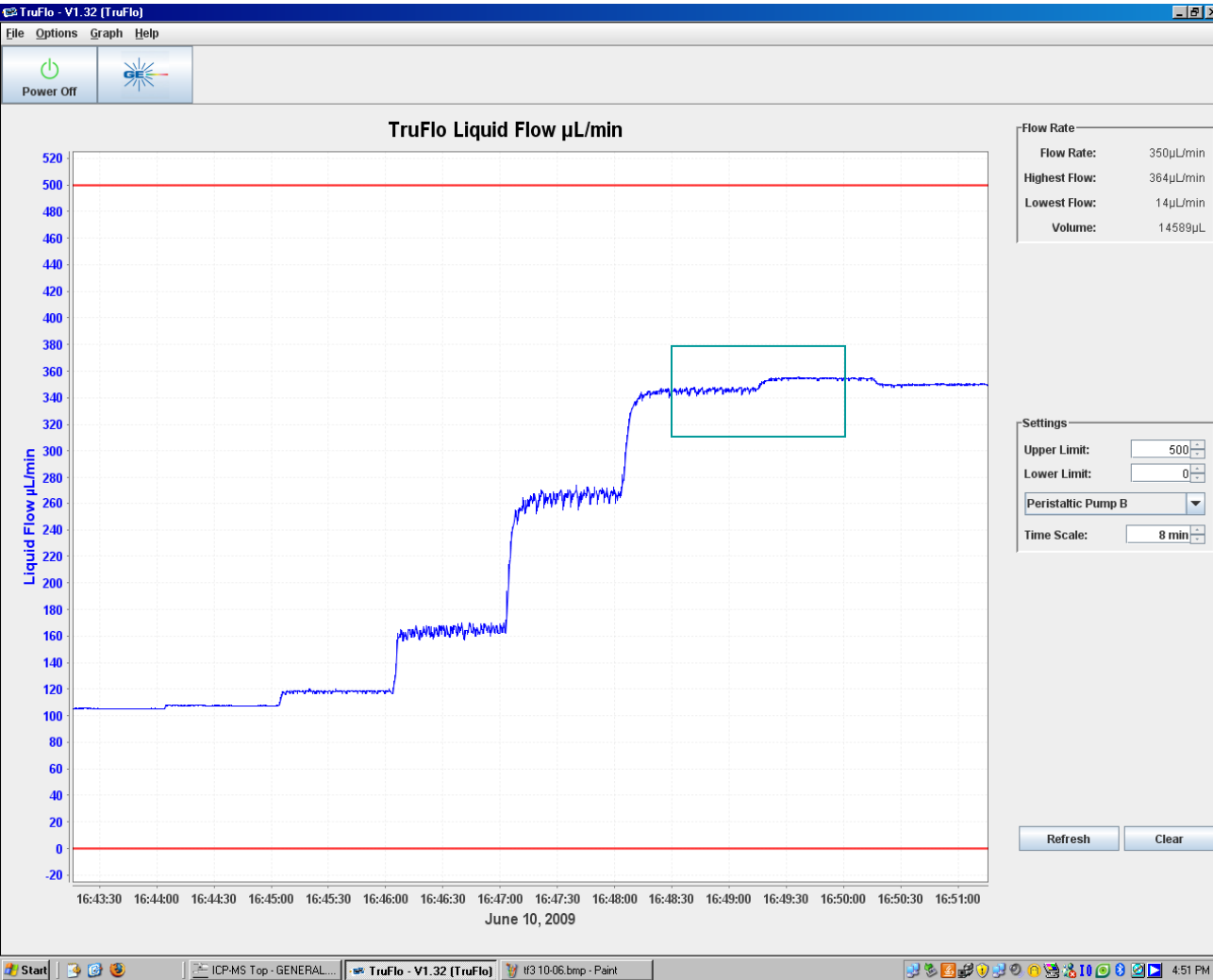
- Adjustable damping
- Settable alarm limits
- Digital display
- Recordable graph
- Range: 0.05 to 4ml/min




# Adjustable damping



# Effect of Clamp Position



# Validation for TruFlo



**GLASS EXPANSION**  
Quality By Design

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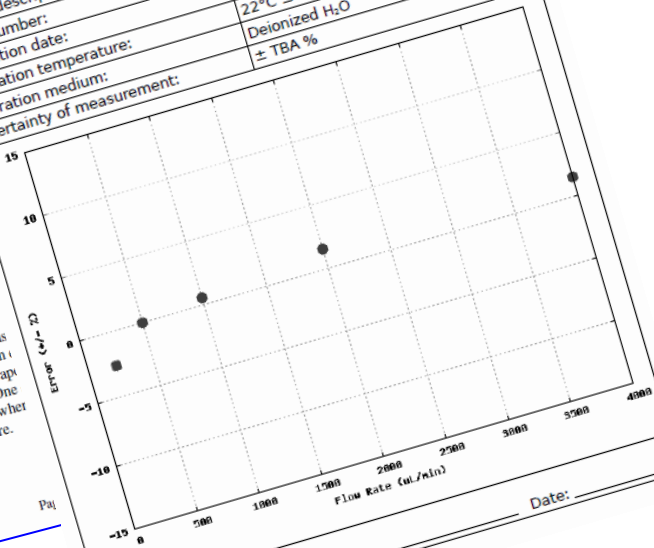


**GLASS EXPANSION**  
Quality By Design

Email: enquiries@geicp.com  
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## Certificate of calibration

Product number:	
Product description:	
Serial number:	22°C ± 3°C
Calibration date:	Deionized H <sub>2</sub> O
Calibration temperature:	± TBA %
Calibration medium:	
Uncertainty of measurement:	



Flow Rate (uL/min)	Error (%)
0	-1.5
250	1.5
500	3.5
1500	7.5
3500	12.5

Approved signatory: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### TruFlo Accuracy Verification Procedure

#### 1. Overview & Scope

The following procedure is used to verify the accuracy of the TruFlo s monitor. Please note that this procedure is a guide only, not a reference accuracy implied is relevant only to de-mineralized H<sub>2</sub>O, at the specific temperature. In order to obtain accurate measurements, you will require accurate and calibrated measurement devices, and a stable testing environment.

#### 2. Hardware Requirements

The following conditions are required to achieve accurate and reproducible verification results:

- ✓ A temperature controlled environment to perform the test in. This should be set to maintain a temperature of 20°C.
- ✓ De-mineralized water should be used as a testing medium. This water should be stabilized to a temperature of 20°C.
- ✓ A vibration-free environment in which to perform the test in.
- ✓ Appropriate sealing connections to the TruFlo, preferably torque controlling ratchet connectors.
- ✓ An accurate and precise scale. This should have at least four decimal places to allow resolution down to the microlitre level.
- ✓ An approx. 100mL sample container to hold the liquid to be measured. This should have a small hole at the top to minimize evaporation.
- An entirely open beaker / container may be unsuitable as evaporation can be in the order of 1.5 microlitre per minute or higher. One should appreciate this when running at 30 microlitre per minute, where evaporation can affect the accuracy reading by 5% or more.

# Applications of TruFlo

- ICP-OES
- ICP-MS

## Potential Applications of TruFlo

- HPLC
- UV-Vis
- FTIR
- Any technique where sample flow rate is important